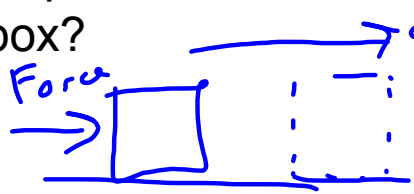


1) A person pushes a box with a force of 25 N for a displacement of 2.84 m. What is the work done on the box?



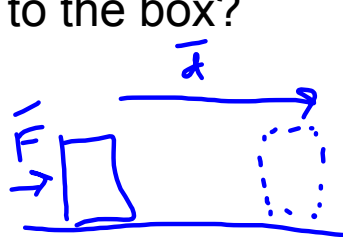
$$W = Fd$$

$$= (25\text{ N})(2.84\text{ m})$$

$$= 71\text{ J}$$

$F = 25\text{ N}$
 $d = 2.84\text{ m}$

2) A person pushes a box a displacement of 5.74 m and does 49.8 J of work. How much force was applied to the box?



$$W = Fd$$

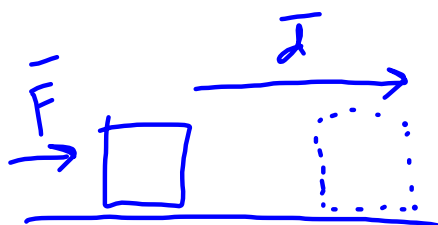
$$F = \frac{W}{d}$$

$$= \frac{49.8\text{ J}}{5.74\text{ m}}$$

$$= 8.68\text{ N}$$

$W = 49.8\text{ J}$
 $d = 5.74\text{ m}$
 $F = ?$

3) A person pushes a box with 33 N of force and does 88 J of work. What is the displacement of the box?



$$W = Fd$$

$$d = \frac{W}{F}$$

$$= \frac{88\text{ J}}{33\text{ N}}$$

$$= 2.67\text{ m}$$

$F = 33\text{ N}$
 $W = 88\text{ J}$
 $d = ?$

Energy Conservation:

- Mechanical
 - Chemical
 - Electrical
 - Nuclear
 - Thermal
 - Light
 - Sound
- 7 "Types"

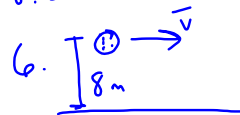
• In almost all, there are potential and kinetic parts

• Mechanical:

- Kinetic $\rightarrow KE = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$
 - \rightarrow velocity
 - \rightarrow mass
- Potential
 - Spring
 - Gravitational $\rightarrow GPE = mgh$

$\left. \begin{array}{l} \text{mass} \leftarrow \\ \text{acceleration} \leftarrow \\ \text{due to gravity} \\ \text{height} \leftarrow \end{array} \right\}$

8.2 Notes:



$$\begin{aligned}
 m &= 1.5 \text{ kg} \\
 h &= 8 \text{ m} & g &= 9.8 \text{ m/s}^2 \\
 v &= 14 \text{ m/s}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 GPE &= mgh \\
 &= (1.5 \text{ kg})(9.8 \text{ m/s}^2)(8 \text{ m}) \\
 &= 117.6 \text{ J}
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 KE &= \frac{1}{2}mv^2 \\
 &= \frac{1}{2}(1.5 \text{ kg})(14 \text{ m/s})^2 \\
 &= 147 \text{ J}
 \end{aligned}$$

• Athletic Ball Drop:

	<u>GPE</u>	<u>KE</u>	<u>Total</u>
10 m	100%	0%	100%
7.5 m	75%	25%	100%
5 m	50%	50%	100%
2.5 m	25%	75%	100%
0 m	0%	100%	100%

